

# Hofer Pseudonorms on Braid Groups

$(M, \omega)$  symplectic mfd  $\Rightarrow \text{Ham}(M, \omega) = \{ \phi \in \text{Diff}(M) \mid \phi = \phi'_H, \exists H \in C^\infty(M \times \mathbb{S}^1) \}$

$\|\cdot\|_H : \text{Ham}(M, \omega) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}_{\geq 0}$  Hofer norm ( $\|\phi\|_H :=$  "minimal energy of an isotopy  $\text{Id} \rightsquigarrow \phi$ ")

$\Rightarrow$  difficult to bound it from below.



$(M, \omega) = \mathbb{D}, L_i \cong \mathbb{D} \quad i=1, \dots, k$

$A \in (\frac{1}{k+1}, \frac{1}{k})$

$\phi \in \text{Ham}(\mathbb{D}) \mid \exists \sigma \in \mathfrak{S}_k,$

$\phi(L_i) = L_{\sigma(i)} \quad \forall i$

$\Rightarrow b(\phi, \underline{L}) \in \mathcal{B}_k$  is well defined

(Frédéric Le Roux):  $\|g\|_{\underline{L}} = \inf_{b(\phi, \underline{L})=g} \|\phi\|_H$

Q: Non-trivial lower bounds for  $\|\cdot\|_{\underline{L}} : \mathcal{B}_k \rightarrow \mathbb{R}_{\geq 0}$ ?

Theorem  $\|\phi\|_H \geq \frac{1}{4k} \frac{(k+1)A-1}{4k(k-1)} |2k b(\phi, \underline{L})|$

Proof: Spectral invariants from Link Fiber Homology.

Corollary  $\|g\|_{\underline{L}} \geq \mathcal{O}(|2k(g)|)$